



South Melbourne (SSC 22436)

2.5 sq. Kms

Catalogue No. 2001.0



Based on place of enumeration

Available for all Census geographic areas from Collection District level to total Australia

INQUIRIES: Data tailored to your specific needs, not provided in these standard tables, are available from the ABS Information Consultancy unit in your State or Territory

Definitions of Census classifications and concepts are available in the 2001 Census Dictionary (ABS Catalogue No. 2901.0)

© Commonwealth of Australia 2002



Basic Community Profile

BASIC COMMUNITY PROFILE INDEX

B01	SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS (FIRST RELEASE PROCESSING) Persons	B18	DWELLING STRUCTURE Private dwellings and Persons in occupied private dwellings (excluding overseas visitors)
B02	STATE OF USUAL RESIDENCE ON CENSUS NIGHT BY SEX Persons	B19	DWELLING STRUCTURE BY TENURE TYPE AND LANDLORD TYPE Occupied private dwellings
B03	AGE BY SEX Persons	B20	MONTHLY HOUSING LOAN REPAYMENT Occupied private dwellings being purchased
B04	AGE BY REGISTERED MARITAL STATUS BY SEX Persons aged 15 years and over	B21	WEEKLY RENT BY LANDLORD TYPE Occupied private dwellings being rented
B05	ANCESTRY BY BIRTHPLACE OF PARENTS Responses and Persons (excluding overseas visitors)	B22	SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS (SECOND RELEASE PROCESSING) Persons (excluding overseas visitors)
B06	BIRTHPLACE (COUNTRIES) BY SEX Persons	B23	NON-SCHOOL QUALIFICATION: LEVEL OF EDUCATION BY SEX Persons aged 15 years and over (excluding overseas visitors)
B07	BIRTHPLACE (REGIONS) BY SEX Persons	B24	NON-SCHOOL QUALIFICATION: FIELD OF STUDY BY SEX Persons aged 15 years and over (excluding overseas visitors)
B08	LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY SEX Persons	B25	AGE BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS (FULL-TIME/PART-TIME) BY SEX Persons aged 15 years and over (excluding overseas visitors)
B09	PROFICIENCY IN SPOKEN ENGLISH BY YEAR OF ARRIVAL IN AUSTRALIA Persons born overseas (excluding overseas visitors)	B26	INDUSTRY BY AGE BY SEX Employed persons (excluding overseas visitors)
B10	RELIGIOUS AFFILIATION BY SEX Persons	B27	OCCUPATION BY AGE BY SEX Employed persons (excluding overseas visitors)
B11	TYPE OF EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION ATTENDING (FULL-TIME/PART-TIME) BY SEX Persons	B28	METHOD OF TRAVEL TO WORK BY SEX Employed persons (excluding overseas visitors)
B12	HIGHEST LEVEL OF SCHOOLING COMPLETED BY SEX Persons aged 15 years and over (excluding overseas visitors)	B29	NUMBER OF MOTOR VEHICLES AND NUMBER OF MOTORBIKES/MOTOR SCOOTERS Occupied private dwellings
B13	WEEKLY INDIVIDUAL INCOME BY AGE BY SEX Persons aged 15 years and over	B30	WEEKLY FAMILY INCOME BY FAMILY TYPE Families in occupied private dwellings
B14	RELATIONSHIP IN HOUSEHOLD BY AGE BY SEX Persons in occupied private dwellings	B31	WEEKLY HOUSEHOLD INCOME BY HOUSEHOLD TYPE Occupied private dwellings
B15	AGE BY COMPUTER USE BY SEX Persons (excluding overseas visitors)	B32	HOUSEHOLD TYPE BY NUMBER OF PERSONS USUALLY RESIDENT Occupied private dwellings
B16	INTERNET USE BY SEX Persons	B33	SELECTED AVERAGES
B17	FAMILY TYPE Families and Persons in families in occupied private dwellings (excluding overseas visitors)		

BASIC COMMUNITY PROFILE BY SUBJECT

AGE			
B01	SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS (FIRST RELEASE PROCESSING) Persons	CHILDREN B14	RELATIONSHIP IN HOUSEHOLD BY AGE BY SEX Persons in occupied private dwellings
B03	AGE BY SEX Persons	B17	FAMILY TYPE Families and Persons in families in occupied private dwellings (excluding overseas visitors)
B04	AGE BY REGISTERED MARITAL STATUS BY SEX Persons aged 15 years and over	B30	WEEKLY FAMILY INCOME BY FAMILY TYPE Families in occupied private dwellings
B13	WEEKLY INDIVIDUAL INCOME BY AGE BY SEX Persons aged 15 years and over	CITIZENSHIP B01	SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS (FIRST RELEASE PROCESSING) Persons
B14	RELATIONSHIP IN HOUSEHOLD BY AGE BY SEX Persons in occupied private dwellings	COMPUTING	
B15	AGE BY COMPUTER USE BY SEX Persons (excluding overseas visitors)	B15	AGE BY COMPUTER USE BY SEX Persons (excluding overseas visitors)
B25	AGE BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS (FULL-TIME/PART-TIME) BY SEX Persons aged 15 years and over (excluding overseas visitors)	B16	INTERNET USE BY SEX Persons
B26	INDUSTRY BY AGE BY SEX Employed persons (excluding overseas visitors)	DWELLING B01	SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS (FIRST RELEASE PROCESSING) Persons
B27	OCCUPATION BY AGE BY SEX Employed persons (excluding overseas visitors)	B18	DWELLING STRUCTURE Private dwellings and Persons in occupied private dwellings (excluding overseas visitors)
ANCESTRY		B19	DWELLING STRUCTURE BY TENURE TYPE AND LANDLORD TYPE Occupied private dwellings
B05	ANCESTRY BY BIRTHPLACE OF PARENTS Responses and Persons (excluding overseas visitors)	B20	MONTHLY HOUSING LOAN REPAYMENT Occupied private dwellings being purchased
BIRTHPLACE		B21	WEEKLY RENT BY LANDLORD TYPE Occupied private dwellings being rented
B01	SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS (FIRST RELEASE PROCESSING) Persons	B29	NUMBER OF MOTOR VEHICLES AND NUMBER OF MOTORBIKES/MOTOR SCOOTERS Occupied private dwellings
B05	ANCESTRY BY BIRTHPLACE OF PARENTS Responses and Persons (excluding overseas visitors)	EDUCATION B11	TYPE OF EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION ATTENDING (FULL-TIME/PART-TIME) BY SEX Persons
B06	BIRTHPLACE (COUNTRIES) BY SEX Persons	B12	HIGHEST LEVEL OF SCHOOLING COMPLETED BY SEX Persons aged 15 years and over (excluding overseas visitors)
B07	BIRTHPLACE (REGIONS) BY SEX Persons	B23	NON-SCHOOL QUALIFICATION: LEVEL OF EDUCATION BY SEX Persons aged 15 years and over (excluding overseas visitors)
CARAVANS		B24	NON-SCHOOL QUALIFICATION: FIELD OF STUDY BY SEX Persons aged 15 years and over (excluding overseas visitors)
B18	DWELLING STRUCTURE Private dwellings and Persons in occupied private dwellings (excluding overseas visitors)		
B19	DWELLING STRUCTURE BY TENURE TYPE AND LANDLORD TYPE Occupied private dwellings		

BASIC COMMUNITY PROFILE BY SUBJECT (cont'd)

ETHNICITY

B01 SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS (FIRST RELEASE PROCESSING)
Persons

B05 ANCESTRY BY BIRTHPLACE OF PARENTS
Responses and Persons (excluding overseas visitors)

B06 BIRTHPLACE (COUNTRIES) BY SEX
Persons

B07 BIRTHPLACE (REGIONS) BY SEX
Persons

B08 LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY SEX
Persons

B09 PROFICIENCY IN SPOKEN ENGLISH BY YEAR OF ARRIVAL IN AUSTRALIA
Persons born overseas (excluding overseas visitors)

B10 RELIGIOUS AFFILIATION BY SEX
Persons

FAMILY
B14 RELATIONSHIP IN HOUSEHOLD BY AGE BY SEX
Persons in occupied private dwellings

B17 FAMILY TYPE
Families and Persons in families in occupied private dwellings (excluding overseas visitors)

B30 WEEKLY FAMILY INCOME BY FAMILY TYPE
Families in occupied private dwellings

HOURS WORKED (see LABOUR FORCE)

HOUSEHOLD
B14 RELATIONSHIP IN HOUSEHOLD BY AGE BY SEX
Persons in occupied private dwellings

B17 FAMILY TYPE
Families and Persons in families in occupied private dwellings (excluding overseas visitors)

B31 WEEKLY HOUSEHOLD INCOME BY HOUSEHOLD TYPE
Occupied private dwellings

B32 HOUSEHOLD TYPE BY NUMBER OF PERSONS USUALLY RESIDENT
Occupied private dwellings

HOUSING COSTS
B20 MONTHLY HOUSING LOAN REPAYMENT
Occupied private dwellings being purchased

B21 WEEKLY RENT BY LANDLORD TYPE
Occupied private dwellings being rented

HOUSING LOAN REPAYMENT (see HOUSING COSTS)

INCOME

B13 WEEKLY INDIVIDUAL INCOME BY AGE BY SEX
Persons aged 15 years and over

B30 WEEKLY FAMILY INCOME BY FAMILY TYPE
Families in occupied private dwellings

B31 WEEKLY HOUSEHOLD INCOME BY HOUSEHOLD TYPE
Occupied private dwellings

B33 SELECTED AVERAGES

INDIGENOUS

B01 SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS (FIRST RELEASE PROCESSING)
Persons

B05 ANCESTRY BY BIRTHPLACE OF PARENTS
Responses and Persons (excluding overseas visitors)

B08 LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY SEX
Persons

B10 RELIGIOUS AFFILIATION BY SEX
Persons

INDUSTRY

B26 INDUSTRY BY AGE BY SEX
Employed persons (excluding overseas visitors)

INTERNET
B16 INTERNET USE BY SEX
Persons

LABOUR FORCE
B22 SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS (SECOND RELEASE PROCESSING)
Persons (excluding overseas visitors)

B25 AGE BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS (FULL-TIME/PART-TIME) BY SEX
Persons aged 15 years and over (excluding overseas visitors)

LANGUAGE
B01 SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS (FIRST RELEASE PROCESSING)
Persons

B08 LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY SEX
Persons

B09 PROFICIENCY IN SPOKEN ENGLISH BY YEAR OF ARRIVAL IN AUSTRALIA
Persons born overseas (excluding overseas visitors)

MARITAL STATUS

B04 AGE BY REGISTERED MARITAL STATUS BY SEX
Persons aged 15 years and over

BASIC COMMUNITY PROFILE BY SUBJECT (cont'd)

METHOD OF TRAVEL TO WORK

B28 METHOD OF TRAVEL TO WORK BY SEX
Employed persons (excluding overseas visitors)

MORTGAGE (see HOUSING COSTS)

MOTOR VEHICLES/MOTOR SCOOTERS

B28 METHOD OF TRAVEL TO WORK BY SEX
Employed persons (excluding overseas visitors)

B29 NUMBER OF MOTOR VEHICLES AND NUMBER OF MOTORBIKES/MOTOR SCOOTERS
Occupied private dwellings

NON-PRIVATE DWELLING

B01 SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS (FIRST RELEASE PROCESSING)
Persons

OCCUPATION

B27 OCCUPATION BY AGE BY SEX
Employed persons (excluding overseas visitors)

QUALIFICATIONS

B23 NON-SCHOOL QUALIFICATION: LEVEL OF EDUCATION BY SEX
Persons aged 15 years and over (excluding overseas visitors)

B24 NON-SCHOOL QUALIFICATION: FIELD OF STUDY BY SEX
Persons aged 15 years and over (excluding overseas visitors)

RELIGION

B10 RELIGIOUS AFFILIATION BY SEX
Persons

RENT

B19 DWELLING STRUCTURE BY TENURE TYPE AND LANDLORD TYPE
Occupied private dwellings

B21 WEEKLY RENT BY LANDLORD TYPE
Occupied private dwellings being rented

USUAL RESIDENTS

B32 HOUSEHOLD TYPE BY NUMBER OF PERSONS USUALLY RESIDENT
Occupied private dwellings

YEAR OF ARRIVAL

B09 PROFICIENCY IN SPOKEN ENGLISH BY YEAR OF ARRIVAL IN AUSTRALIA
Persons born overseas (excluding overseas visitors)

BASIC COMMUNITY PROFILE EXPLANATORY NOTES

INTRODUCTION	<p>1. The Basic Community Profile provides 33 tables containing key census characteristics of persons, families and dwellings for the following geographic levels: CD, SLA, LGA, CED, SED, UC/L, SSD, SD, S. Dist., Postal Area, Suburb, Section of State, State, Australia. It is based on place of enumeration.</p> <p>2. Information was collected from the 2001 Census of Population and Housing.</p> <p>3. Each table title in the Basic Community Profile consists of two parts. The first part lists the variables included in the table. The second part describes the table population.</p> <p>4. A glossary of terms and concepts used in the Basic Community Profile appears below.</p> <p>5. For more information on classifications and Census concepts see the 2001 Census Dictionary (Cat. No. 2901.0).</p>		
GLOSSARY			
Ancestry	<p>6. Respondents were asked to consider and mark the ancestries they most closely identified with and to count their ancestry back as far as three generations. Respondents had the option of nominating several ancestries but only the first two answers are processed for output purposes. Refer to Australian Standard Classification of Cultural and Ethnic Groups (Cat. No. 1249.0) for further detail.</p>	Fact Sheets	<p>11. 'Employed full-time' means that the person worked 35 hours or more in all jobs during the week prior to Census night. 'Employed part-time' means that the person worked less than 35 hours in all jobs during the week prior to Census night.</p> <p>12. For Census purposes, people who stated they were employed, but worked zero hours in the week prior to Census night have been coded to 'Employed part-time'.</p>
Birthplace	<p>7. There are 3 birthplace variables. Birthplace of Individual (BPLP), which records a person's country of birth, Birthplace of Female Parent (BPFP) and Birthplace of Male Parent (BPMP), which indicate whether a person's parents were born in Australia or overseas. Prior to 2001, parental birthplace was coded to a country.</p>	Family	<p>13. Fact Sheets have been prepared to provide further information on Census data concepts. These are available on the ABS website or from the Information Consulta Unit in your State or Territory.</p> <p>14. A family is defined as two or more persons, one of whom is at least 15 years of who are related by blood, marriage (registered or de facto), adoption, step or foster and who are usually resident in the same household.</p>
Commonwealth Electoral Divisions (CEDs)	<p>8. Some CEDs cross State and Territory boundaries. The implication of this is that State totals derived from CEDs will not equal the official State total counts. Therefore, State totals will not be provided for the Basic Community Profile at CED level.</p>	Family income	<p>15. Family income is the sum of the individual incomes of each resident family member aged 15 years and over who is present in the household on Census night. If any family member aged 15 years and over did not state their income, or was temporarily absent, family income is not calculated. These families fall into the 'partial income stated' category. Family income is not applicable to non-family households, such as group households or lone person households; or to people in non-private dwellings.</p>
Computer Use at Home	<p>9. Respondents were asked whether or not they had used a personal computer at home in the week prior to Census night.</p>	First and Second Release Processing tables	<p>16. The 2001 Basic Community Profile will be released in two phases. First Release tables (tables B01 - B21) are those tables containing variables which are easily processed. Second Release tables (tables B22 - B33) contain variables which require further processing or derivation.</p>
Dependent Child	<p>10. A dependent child is an individual who is either a child under 15 or a dependent student, which is any child in a family under 15 years of age or aged 15-24 years and who is a full-time student. To be regarded as a dependent child the individual can have no partner or child of his/her own usually resident in the same household.</p>	Household	<p>17. A household is defined as a group of two or more related or unrelated people usually reside in the same dwelling, who regard themselves as a household and who make common provision for food or other essentials for living; or a person living in dwelling who makes provision for his/her own food and other essentials for living, without combining with any other person.</p> <p>18. For Census purposes, the total number of households is equal to the total number of occupied private dwellings.</p>
			<p>19. Household income is the sum of the individual incomes of each resident household member aged 15 years and over who is present in the household on Census night. If any household member did not state their income, or was temporarily absent, household income is not calculated. These households fall into the 'Partial income stated' category.</p>

BASIC COMMUNITY PROFILE EXPLANATORY NOTES (cont'd)

Industry	20. The industry classification is an indication of the main job only.	Selected Averages	28. Median monthly housing loan repayment is applicable to occupied private dwellings being purchased and includes dwellings being purchased under a rent/buy scheme.
Internet Use	21. Respondents were asked whether or not they had used the Internet in the week prior to Census night and if so where they had used it. The question on Internet Use allows for multiple responses. For example, a person who had used the Internet at home, at work and elsewhere, would be recorded as such for each category.		29. Median weekly rent is applicable to occupied private dwellings being rented. It excludes dwellings being occupied rent free, Visitor only households and Non-classifiable households.
Nfd	22. Nfd means 'not further defined'.		30. Median weekly individual income is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.
Occupation	23. The occupation classification is an indication of the main job only.		31. Median weekly family income is applicable to families in occupied private dwellings. It excludes families where at least one family member aged 15 years and over did not state an income and families where at least one family member aged 15 years and over was temporarily absent.
Overseas visitors	24. Overseas visitors are defined differently to the 1996 Census. In 1996, an overseas visitor was any person who stated they would be in Australia for less than 6 months. For the 2001 Census, this has been extended to any person who states they will be in Australia for less than 12 months.		32. Median weekly household income is applicable to occupied private dwellings. It excludes households where at least one member aged 15 years and over did not state an income and households where at least one member aged 15 years and over was temporarily absent.
Place of enumeration	25. The Census count, based on place of enumeration, is a count of every person who spent Census night in Australia where they were located. People are counted where they are on Census night, which may not be where they usually live. Census data are also available on place of usual residence.		33. Mean household size is applicable to number of persons usually resident in occupied private dwellings. It includes partners, children, and co-tenants (in group households) who were temporarily absent on Census night. A maximum of 3 temporary absentees can be counted in each household. It excludes Non-classifiable households.
Postal Area	26. A Postal Area or CD of Enumeration is formed by aggregating whole collection districts (CD's) that fall within physical boundaries of a postcode on a best fit basis. As the name implies, the data are supplied on a place of enumeration basis. This series excludes non-mappable Australia Post postcodes e.g. post office box postcodes, some postcodes which are delivery routes which are also covered by other postcodes (a situation which often occurs in rural areas) and some postcodes which, because of the application of the 'best fit' principle, do not get a CD allocated to them. 27. Some Postal Areas cover CDs in more than one State or Territory boundary. The implication of this is that State totals derived from Postal Areas will not equal the official State total counts. Therefore, State totals are not provided for the BCP at Postal Area level.	Table population	34. Table population is a description of what the table is counting. For example, tables containing marital status have a table population of persons aged 15 years and over. The population appears under the table title.

BASIC COMMUNITY PROFILE EXPLANATORY NOTES (cont'd)

DATA QUALITY	<p>35. For further information on the data quality of Indigenous census data, see Population Household Income Distribution, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians (Cat. No. 4705.0). This publication presents counts for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians from the 2001 Census for Indigenous geographic areas, accompanied by information on data quality to help interpret the data. Population estimates of the Indigenous population based on the 2001 Census are also included. For comprehensive information on the quality of Indigenous census data, see Population Issues, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians (Cat. No. 4708.0).</p>	<p>36. Each stage of the Census is subject to stringent quality assurance measures. However, in a census there are recognised sources of error which may survive in the data produced. These include undercounting, processing and respondent error. Some of these are overcome or 'repaired' during processing. The effect of those that remain is generally slight, although they may be more important for small groups in the population such as the Indigenous population. The primary forms of error to keep in mind are:</p>	<p>42. Due to operational limitations, the family/household income imputation method (HIND) and Family Income (FINF) may result in an undercount of the number of families/households in the \$1,500 - \$1 range and a balancing over count in the \$2,000 range. No other income ranges are affected. This may also affect the median income estimate if the median falls in either of these ranges.</p>
Partial non-response	<p>37. In some cases where an answer was not provided to a question an answer was imputed or derived (often from other information on the form). In other cases a 'not stated' code was allocated.</p>		<p>43. The calculation of median income is based on imputations made from the Survey Income and Housing Costs, and as such is subject to sampling error. This is particularly evident if the median falls into the highest income range, where the quoted median is a proxy only and should be regarded with caution.</p>
Processing error	<p>38. While such errors can occur in any processing system, quality management is used to continuously improve the quality of processed data, and to identify and correct data of unacceptable quality.</p>		<p>44. Further information on data quality will be provided progressively in Census Update and in the 2001 Census fact sheets and working papers.</p>
Random Adjustment	<p>39. Cells containing small values are randomly adjusted to avoid releasing information about particular individuals, families or households. The effect of random adjustment is statistically insignificant.</p>		
Respondent error	<p>40. Processing procedures cannot detect or repair all errors made by persons in completing the form, therefore some may remain in final data.</p>		
Undercount	<p>41. Although the Census aims to count each person once, there are some people who are missed and others who are counted more than once. A post enumeration survey is conducted soon after the Census to measure the undercount.</p>		

B01 SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS (FIRST RELEASE PROCESSING)

Persons

	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Persons</i>
Total persons(a)	3,835	4,070	7,905
Aged 15 years and over(a)	3,406	3,648	7,054
Aged 65 years and over(a)	415	585	1,000
Aboriginal	16	19	35
Torres Strait Islander	0	0	0
Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander(b)	0	0	0
<i>Total Indigenous persons</i>	<i>16</i>	<i>19</i>	<i>35</i>
Born in Australia	2,317	2,405	4,722
Born overseas(c)	1,189	1,278	2,467
Speaks English only	2,633	2,694	5,327
Speaks other language(d)	887	999	1,886
Indigenous persons aged 18 years and over	10	18	28
Australian citizen	2,952	3,154	6,106
Australian citizen aged 18 years and over	2,561	2,755	5,316
Enumerated in private dwelling(a)	3,663	3,974	7,637
Enumerated elsewhere(a)(e)	172	96	268
Overseas visitors	70	91	161

(a) Includes Overseas visitors.

(b) Applicable to persons who are of both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander origin.

(c) Includes 'Inadequately described', 'At sea', and 'Not elsewhere classified'.

(d) Includes 'Non-verbal so described' and 'Inadequately described'.

(e) Includes 'Non-Private dwellings', 'Migratory and Off-shore'.

B02 STATE OF USUAL RESIDENCE ON CENSUS NIGHT BY SEX

Persons

	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Persons</i>
Counted at home	3,594	3,837	7,431
Visitor from:			
Same Statistical Local Area	11	21	32
Different Statistical Local Area in:			
New South Wales	21	12	33
Victoria	100	82	182
Queensland	11	8	19
South Australia	10	10	20
Western Australia	15	4	19
Tasmania	0	4	4
Northern Territory	0	0	0
Australian Capital Territory	3	3	6
Other Territories	0	0	0
<i>Total</i>	160	123	283
<i>Total visitors</i>	171	144	315
Overseas visitors	70	91	161
Total	3,835	4,072	7,907

AUSTRALIAN BUREAU OF STATISTICS 2001 Census of Population and Housing
 South Melbourne (SSC 22436), 2.5 sq. Kms

B03 AGE BY SEX

Persons

	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Persons</i>		<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Persons</i>		<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Persons</i>
0 years	51	46	97	30	113	112	225	60	36	28	64
1	40	26	66	31	100	91	191	61	29	31	60
2	25	32	57	32	78	96	174	62	32	37	69
3	34	28	62	33	99	84	183	63	31	40	71
4	33	23	56	34	86	77	163	64	43	32	75
0-4	183	155	338	30-34	476	460	936	60-64	171	168	339
5	31	33	64	35	84	79	163	65	30	27	57
6	22	32	54	36	79	75	154	66	29	31	60
7	26	27	53	37	69	64	133	67	28	28	56
8	26	21	47	38	64	63	127	68	19	29	48
9	28	24	52	39	50	43	93	69	26	23	49
5-9	133	137	270	35-39	346	324	670	65-69	132	138	270
10	27	17	44	40	58	50	108	70	29	21	50
11	18	26	44	41	57	65	122	71	19	25	44
12	20	25	45	42	53	44	97	72	22	28	50
13	19	22	41	43	45	60	105	73	22	24	46
14	23	30	53	44	48	64	112	74	15	25	40
10-14	107	120	227	40-44	261	283	544	70-74	107	123	230
15	29	24	53	45	50	46	96	75	24	29	53
16	33	31	64	46	47	53	100	76	17	22	39
17	29	51	80	47	46	52	98	77	28	24	52
18	40	53	93	48	50	45	95	78	15	24	39
19	51	69	120	49	44	47	91	79	13	27	40
15-19	182	228	410	45-49	237	243	480	75-79	97	126	223
20	70	69	139	50	38	48	86	80-84	40	87	127
21	80	76	156	51	35	53	88	85-89	17	65	82
22	69	64	133	52	47	39	86	90-94	9	34	43
23	49	75	124	53	41	36	77	95-99	7	8	15
24	67	85	152	54	41	54	95	100 years and over	0	0	0
20-24	335	369	704	50-54	202	230	432	Overseas visitors	70	91	161
25	102	76	178	55	44	41	85				
26	94	108	202	56	39	35	74	Total	3,834	4,070	7,904
27	100	95	195	57	36	39	75				
28	120	107	227	58	34	40	74				
29	114	113	227	59	39	27	66				
25-29	530	499	1,029	55-59	192	182	374				

AUSTRALIAN BUREAU OF STATISTICS 2001 Census of Population and Housing
 South Melbourne (SSC 22436), 2.5 sq. Kms

B04 AGE BY REGISTERED MARITAL STATUS BY SEX

Persons aged 15 years and over

	Married		Separated		Divorced		Widowed		Never married		Total		
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons
15-19 years	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	181	224	181	227	408
20-24 years	8	19	0	3	0	0	0	0	325	347	333	369	702
25-29 years	82	108	5	6	6	11	0	3	437	373	530	501	1,031
30-34 years	135	149	13	17	29	21	3	0	297	273	477	460	937
35-39 years	138	138	15	22	32	37	3	4	158	123	346	324	670
40-44 years	114	120	9	16	42	65	0	3	94	79	259	283	542
45-49 years	102	98	23	22	45	67	0	6	67	50	237	243	480
50-54 years	99	104	14	14	38	63	0	9	50	40	201	230	431
55-59 years	116	101	7	11	30	37	3	14	36	19	192	182	374
60-64 years	93	90	12	12	32	25	0	35	33	6	170	168	338
65-69 years	78	65	6	8	14	18	11	37	23	10	132	138	270
70-74 years	64	48	3	4	13	16	7	46	21	9	108	123	231
75-79 years	49	36	4	3	4	10	16	66	24	12	97	127	224
80-84 years	20	15	0	3	3	8	10	50	8	13	41	89	130
85 years and over	10	5	0	3	4	3	13	93	6	6	33	110	143
Overseas visitors	24	32	0	0	3	3	0	5	37	41	64	81	145
Total	1,132	1,131	111	144	295	384	66	371	1,797	1,625	3,401	3,655	7,056

B05 ANCESTRY(a) BY BIRTHPLACE OF PARENTS (1 of 2)

Responses and Persons(f) (excluding overseas visitors)

	<i>Both parents born in Australia</i>	<i>Father only born overseas</i>	<i>Mother only born overseas</i>	<i>Both parents born overseas</i>	<i>Birthplace not stated(b)</i>	<i>Total Responses(f)</i>
Oceanian:						
Australian	1,408	234	144	31	57	1,874
Other Australian Peoples(c)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maori	3	7	3	28	3	44
New Zealander	0	5	5	61	3	74
Other Oceanian(d)	0	5	6	15	4	30
<i>Total</i>	<i>1,411</i>	<i>251</i>	<i>158</i>	<i>135</i>	<i>67</i>	<i>2,022</i>
North-West European:						
English	1,333	260	137	584	63	2,377
Scottish	131	40	14	98	7	290
Irish	747	87	44	142	17	1,037
Dutch	8	17	8	37	0	70
German	136	31	16	94	4	281
Other North-West European(d)	75	24	21	102	0	222
<i>Total</i>	<i>2,430</i>	<i>459</i>	<i>240</i>	<i>1,057</i>	<i>91</i>	<i>4,277</i>
Southern and Eastern European:						
Italian	64	33	19	146	3	265
Maltese	7	8	3	20	0	38
Croatian	4	3	0	29	3	39
Greek	26	31	4	355	26	442
Macedonian	0	0	0	7	0	7
Serbian	6	3	3	32	0	44
Polish	12	5	8	66	3	94
Russian	8	5	4	115	4	136
Other Southern and Eastern European(d)	17	23	7	173	5	225
<i>Total</i>	<i>144</i>	<i>111</i>	<i>48</i>	<i>943</i>	<i>44</i>	<i>1,290</i>
North African and Middle Eastern:						
Lebanese	5	3	0	17	0	25
Turkish	0	0	3	42	11	56
Other North African and Middle Eastern(c)	5	3	8	209	17	242
<i>Total</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>11</i>	<i>268</i>	<i>28</i>	<i>323</i>

(a) Refer to explanatory notes for further detail on ancestry.

(b) Includes birthplace of either/both parents not stated.

(c) Includes responses of Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander & Australian of South Sea Islander descent.

(d) If two responses are categorised in the 'other' category within the same region only one is counted.

(e) Includes 'Inadequately described'.

(f) This table being a multi-response table, the 'Total Responses' will not necessarily equal the 'Total Persons' count.

B05 ANCESTRY(a) BY BIRTHPLACE OF PARENTS (2 of 2)

Responses and Persons(f) (excluding overseas visitors)

	<i>Both parents born in Australia</i>	<i>Father only born overseas</i>	<i>Mother only born overseas</i>	<i>Both parents born overseas</i>	<i>Birthplace not stated(b)</i>	<i>Total Responses(f)</i>
South-East Asian:						
Vietnamese	0	0	0	41	5	46
Filipino	0	0	0	26	0	26
Indonesian	0	0	0	82	0	82
Other South-East Asian(d)	0	0	4	42	0	46
<i>Total</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>191</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>200</i>
North-East Asian:						
Chinese	8	4	5	475	6	498
Other North-East Asian(d)	0	0	0	34	0	34
<i>Total</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>509</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>532</i>
Southern and Central Asian:						
Indian	3	4	0	42	0	49
Other Southern and Central Asian(d)	0	4	0	44	0	48
<i>Total</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>86</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>97</i>
People of the Americas	7	8	3	57	6	81
Sub-Saharan African	0	3	0	57	7	67
Not stated(e)	108	8	7	85	439	647
Total Responses(f)	4,121	858	476	3,388	693	9,536
Total Persons(f)	3,203	561	316	3,013	651	7,744

(a) Refer to explanatory notes for further detail on ancestry.

(b) Includes birthplace of either/both parents not stated.

(c) Includes responses of Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander & Australian of South Sea Islander descent.

(d) If two responses are categorised in the 'other' category within the same region only one is counted.

(e) Includes 'Inadequately described'.

(f) This table being a multi-response table, the 'Total Responses' will not necessarily equal the 'Total Persons' count.

B06 BIRTHPLACE (COUNTRIES) BY SEX

Persons

	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Persons</i>
Australia	2,317	2,405	4,722
Canada	14	16	30
China (excludes SARs and Taiwan Province)(a)	23	40	63
Croatia	7	7	14
Egypt	16	17	33
Fiji	5	4	9
France	7	10	17
Germany	24	11	35
Greece	86	102	188
Hong Kong (SAR of China)(a)	19	22	41
India	22	10	32
Indonesia	141	127	268
Ireland	14	23	37
Italy	22	23	45
Korea, Republic of (South)	3	3	6
Lebanon	0	4	4
Macedonia, FYROM(b)	4	0	4
Malaysia	32	46	78
Malta	3	5	8
Netherlands	9	6	15
New Zealand	111	100	211
Philippines	9	19	28
Poland	22	16	38
Singapore	11	32	43
South Africa	20	12	32
Sri Lanka	8	10	18
Turkey	15	14	29
United Kingdom(c)	211	193	404
United States of America	14	27	41
Viet Nam	17	30	47
Yugoslavia, Federal Republic of	16	21	37
Born elsewhere overseas(d)	286	329	615
Not stated	259	296	555
Overseas visitors	70	91	161
Total	3,837	4,071	7,908

(a) SAR is an abbreviation of 'Special Administrative Region'. SARs comprise 'Hong Kong (SAR of China)' and 'Macau (SAR of China)'.

(b) FYROM is an abbreviation of 'Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia'.

(c) Includes 'England', 'Scotland', 'Wales', 'Northern Ireland', 'Channel Islands', 'Isle of Man', and 'United Kingdom, nfd'.

(d) Includes 'Inadequately described', 'At sea' and 'Not elsewhere classified'.

B07 BIRTHPLACE (REGIONS) BY SEX (1 of 2)

Persons

	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Persons</i>
Oceania and Antarctica:			
Australia(a)	2,317	2,405	4,722
Other(b)	119	105	224
<i>Total</i>	<i>2,436</i>	<i>2,510</i>	<i>4,946</i>
North-West Europe:			
North-West Europe, nfd	0	0	0
United Kingdom	211	193	404
Ireland	14	23	37
Western Europe	50	36	86
Northern Europe	9	5	14
<i>Total</i>	<i>284</i>	<i>257</i>	<i>541</i>
Southern and Eastern Europe:			
Southern and Eastern Europe, nfd	0	0	0
Southern Europe	27	29	56
South Eastern Europe	142	157	299
Eastern Europe	133	177	310
<i>Total</i>	<i>302</i>	<i>363</i>	<i>665</i>
North Africa and the Middle East:			
North Africa and the Middle East, nfd	0	0	0
North Africa	22	21	43
Middle East	22	26	48
<i>Total</i>	<i>44</i>	<i>47</i>	<i>91</i>
South-East Asia:			
South-East Asia, nfd	0	0	0
Mainland South-East Asia	31	47	78
Maritime South-East Asia	195	226	421
<i>Total</i>	<i>226</i>	<i>273</i>	<i>499</i>

(a) Includes 'Australian External Territories'.

(b) Includes 'Oceania and Antarctica, nfd'.

(c) Includes 'Inadequately described', 'At sea' and 'Not elsewhere classified'.

B07 BIRTHPLACE (REGIONS) BY SEX (2 of 2)

Persons

	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Persons</i>
North-East Asia:			
North-East Asia, nfd	0	0	0
Chinese Asia (includes Mongolia)	52	74	126
Japan and the Koreas	10	11	21
<i>Total</i>	62	85	147
Southern and Central Asia:			
Southern and Central Asia, nfd	0	0	0
Southern Asia	31	21	52
Central Asia	12	7	19
<i>Total</i>	43	28	71
Americas:			
Americas, nfd	0	0	0
Northern America	29	43	72
South America	16	21	37
Central America	3	0	3
Caribbean	3	3	6
<i>Total</i>	51	67	118
Sub-Saharan Africa:			
Sub-Saharan Africa, nfd	0	0	0
Central and West Africa	0	0	0
Southern and East Africa	42	36	78
<i>Total</i>	42	36	78
Other(c)			
Not stated	16	18	34
Overseas visitors	259	296	555
Total	3,835	4,071	7,906

(a) Includes 'Australian External Territories'.

(b) Includes 'Oceania and Antarctica, nfd'.

(c) Includes 'Inadequately described', 'At sea' and 'Not elsewhere classified'.

B08 LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY SEX

Persons

	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Persons</i>
Speaks English only	2,633	2,694	5,327
Speaks other language:			
Arabic (including Lebanese)	38	45	83
Australian Indigenous Languages	0	0	0
Chinese languages:			
Cantonese	52	72	124
Mandarin	41	80	121
Other	5	5	10
<i>Total</i>	98	157	255
Croatian	5	8	13
French	15	17	32
German	22	14	36
Greek	179	192	371
Hindi	13	5	18
Hungarian	6	7	13
Indonesian	135	109	244
Italian	45	52	97
Japanese	9	10	19
Khmer	3	4	7
Korean	3	3	6
Macedonian	3	3	6
Maltese	0	5	5
Netherlandic	3	0	3
Persian	8	11	19
Polish	17	20	37
Portuguese	3	0	3
Russian	122	160	282
Samoan	3	0	3
Serbian	9	11	20
Sinhalese	0	3	3
South Slavic nfd	0	0	0
Spanish	18	15	33
Tagalog (Filipino)	7	12	19
Tamil	4	0	4
Turkish	24	20	44
Vietnamese	15	32	47
Other(a)	81	79	160
<i>Total</i>	888	994	1,882
Not stated	245	286	531
Overseas visitors	70	91	161
Total	3,836	4,065	7,901

(a) Includes 'Inadequately described' and 'Non-verbal so described'.

B09 PROFICIENCY IN SPOKEN ENGLISH BY YEAR OF ARRIVAL IN AUSTRALIA
 Persons born overseas(a) (excluding overseas visitors)

	2001	2000	1999	1998	1997	1996	1991 - 1995	1986 - 1990	Before 1986	Not stated	Total
Speaks English only	51	81	45	34	33	11	67	85	519	49	975
Speaks other language and speaks English:											
Very well or Well	57	102	99	82	56	41	120	118	296	35	1,006
Not well or Not at all	18	13	10	9	9	13	133	74	159	16	454
Not stated(b)	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	3	8	0	19
Total	75	115	109	91	65	54	261	195	463	51	1,479
Not stated(c)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	5	3	11
Total	126	196	154	125	98	65	328	283	987	103	2,465

(a) Excludes persons who did not state their birthplace.

(b) Includes persons whose language spoken at home was stated but proficiency in English was not stated.

(c) Includes persons where both language spoken at home and proficiency in English were not stated.

B10 RELIGIOUS AFFILIATION BY SEX

Persons

	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Persons</i>
Buddhism	106	138	244
Christianity:			
Anglican	553	631	1,184
Baptist	28	29	57
Brethren	0	0	0
Catholic	809	908	1,717
Churches of Christ	6	6	12
Jehovah's Witnesses	6	9	15
Latter Day Saints	3	0	3
Lutheran	25	29	54
Oriental Christian	10	7	17
Orthodox	242	265	507
Presbyterian and Reformed	97	112	209
Salvation Army	4	6	10
Seventh-day Adventist	3	7	10
Uniting Church	140	165	305
Pentecostal	11	13	24
Other Protestant	10	9	19
Other Christian(a)	59	68	127
<i>Total</i>	2,006	2,264	4,270
Hinduism	30	14	44
Islam	103	99	202
Judaism	104	105	209
Other Religions:			
Australian Aboriginal Traditional Religions	0	0	0
Other Religious Groups	15	24	39
<i>Total</i>	15	24	39
No religion(b)	851	809	1,660
Inadequately described(c)	133	87	220
Not stated	417	438	855
Overseas visitors	70	91	161
Total	3,835	4,069	7,904

(a) Includes 'Christian, nfd'.

(b) Includes 'No religion nfd', 'Agnosticism', 'Atheism', 'Humanism' and 'Rationalism'.

(c) Includes 'Religious belief, nfd'.

B11 TYPE OF EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION ATTENDING (FULL-TIME/PART-TIME) BY SEX

Persons

	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Persons</i>
Pre-school	47	37	84
Infants/Primary:			
Government	80	94	174
Catholic	30	24	54
Other Non Government	33	21	54
<i>Total</i>	143	139	282
Secondary:			
Government	49	79	128
Catholic	21	27	48
Other Non Government	55	39	94
<i>Total</i>	125	145	270
Technical or Further Educational Institution:			
Full-time	54	55	109
Part-time	45	46	91
Not stated(a)	0	3	3
<i>Total</i>	99	104	203
University or other Tertiary Institution:			
Full-time	212	234	446
Part-time	120	138	258
Not stated(a)	0	6	6
<i>Total</i>	332	378	710
Other:			
Full-time	18	27	45
Part-time	34	63	97
Not stated(a)	0	3	3
<i>Total</i>	52	93	145
Not attending	2,714	2,800	5,514
Not stated(b)	251	285	536
Overseas visitors	70	91	161
Total	3,833	4,072	7,905

(a) Includes persons who stated they were attending an educational institution, but did not state whether full-time

(b) Includes persons who did not state whether or not they were attending an educational institution.

B12 HIGHEST LEVEL OF SCHOOLING COMPLETED(a) BY SEX
Persons aged 15 years and over (excluding overseas visitors)

	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Persons</i>
Year 8 or below	221	297	518
Year 9 or equivalent	132	120	252
Year 10 or equivalent	291	303	594
Year 11 or equivalent	257	299	556
Year 12 or equivalent	2,054	2,041	4,095
Still at school	57	75	132
Did not go to school	26	52	78
Not stated	304	380	684
Total	3,342	3,567	6,909

(a) Refers to Primary or Secondary schooling.

B13 WEEKLY INDIVIDUAL INCOME BY AGE BY SEX (1 of 2)

Persons aged 15 years and over

	15-19 years	20-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75 years and over	Total
MALES									
Negative/Nil income	47	37	13	15	6	11	4	4	137
\$1-\$39	10	0	5	3	0	0	0	0	18
\$40-\$79	18	6	3	3	3	0	3	0	36
\$80-\$119	11	18	7	8	3	4	7	3	61
\$120-\$159	17	20	13	20	12	26	19	8	135
\$160-\$199	12	17	37	39	42	39	63	44	293
\$200-\$299	10	27	40	29	35	47	55	50	293
\$300-\$399	10	37	23	8	25	25	9	9	146
\$400-\$499	3	29	55	27	21	15	11	4	165
\$500-\$599	6	30	58	26	27	17	7	3	174
\$600-\$699	3	16	66	25	24	23	8	4	169
\$700-\$799	0	20	70	22	20	22	3	5	162
\$800-\$999	0	31	141	43	22	17	6	6	266
\$1,000-\$1,499	0	15	197	83	66	27	5	3	396
\$1,500 or more	0	3	224	215	97	65	8	3	615
Not stated	37	27	56	43	36	25	33	27	284
Overseas visitors	5	12	20	10	9	3	4	3	66
Total	189	345	1,028	619	448	366	245	176	3,416
FEMALES									
Negative/Nil income	55	29	50	32	28	18	3	5	220
\$1-\$39	9	3	7	8	4	3	0	0	34
\$40-\$79	21	12	11	5	3	6	0	0	58
\$80-\$119	24	17	6	5	8	6	8	5	79
\$120-\$159	17	25	11	21	12	22	28	11	147
\$160-\$199	20	20	34	35	42	67	61	63	342
\$200-\$299	18	49	43	44	53	51	81	159	498
\$300-\$399	20	31	41	39	26	31	14	13	215
\$400-\$499	3	27	51	42	27	19	11	6	186
\$500-\$599	0	43	71	24	22	23	6	3	192
\$600-\$699	0	24	71	36	34	16	3	0	184
\$700-\$799	6	24	75	35	27	7	3	0	177
\$800-\$999	3	23	157	66	45	16	0	3	313
\$1,000-\$1,499	0	20	181	79	65	20	3	0	368
\$1,500 or more	0	3	100	85	42	10	0	0	240
Not stated	30	20	50	51	35	37	38	51	312
Overseas visitors	9	17	17	10	18	6	3	0	80
Total	235	387	976	617	491	358	262	319	3,645

B13 WEEKLY INDIVIDUAL INCOME BY AGE BY SEX (2 of 2)

Persons aged 15 years and over

	15-19 years	20-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75 years and over	Total
	PERSONS								
Negative/Nil income	102	66	63	47	34	29	7	9	357
\$1-\$39	19	3	12	11	4	3	0	0	52
\$40-\$79	39	18	14	8	6	6	3	0	94
\$80-\$119	35	35	13	13	11	10	15	8	140
\$120-\$159	34	45	24	41	24	48	47	19	282
\$160-\$199	32	37	71	74	84	106	124	107	635
\$200-\$299	28	76	83	73	88	98	136	209	791
\$300-\$399	30	68	64	47	51	56	23	22	361
\$400-\$499	6	56	106	69	48	34	22	10	351
\$500-\$599	6	73	129	50	49	40	13	6	366
\$600-\$699	3	40	137	61	58	39	11	4	353
\$700-\$799	6	44	145	57	47	29	6	5	339
\$800-\$999	3	54	298	109	67	33	6	9	579
\$1,000-\$1,499	0	35	378	162	131	47	8	3	764
\$1,500 or more	0	6	324	300	139	75	8	3	855
Not stated	67	47	106	94	71	62	71	78	596
Overseas visitors	14	29	37	20	27	9	7	3	146
Total	424	732	2,004	1,236	939	724	507	495	7,061

B14 RELATIONSHIP IN HOUSEHOLD BY AGE BY SEX

Persons in occupied private dwellings(a)

	0-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75 years and over	Total
MALES									
Husband or wife in registered marriage	n.a.	5	188	211	166	178	126	68	942
Partner in de facto marriage	n.a.	23	197	101	57	17	8	3	406
Lone parent	n.a.	9	6	15	13	9	0	8	60
Child under 15	393	n.a.	393						
Dependent student (15-24)	n.a.	91	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	91
Non-dependent child	n.a.	56	76	23	13	5	0	0	173
Other related individual	n.a.	87	28	12	8	5	6	5	151
Unrelated individual living in family hous	n.a.	11	13	8	4	0	0	0	36
Group household member	n.a.	147	247	37	21	17	12	7	488
Lone person	n.a.	40	157	120	90	76	59	49	591
Visitor (from within Australia)	3	18	49	21	13	22	4	3	133
Overseas visitors	6	9	15	6	8	3	4	3	54
Total	402	496	976	554	393	332	219	146	3,518
FEMALES									
Husband or wife in registered marriage	n.a.	18	229	225	176	168	97	44	957
Partner in de facto marriage	n.a.	46	197	68	39	15	3	3	371
Lone parent	n.a.	13	38	101	69	27	21	26	295
Child under 15	373	n.a.	373						
Dependent student (15-24)	n.a.	106	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	106
Non-dependent child	n.a.	45	43	17	9	6	0	0	120
Other related individual	n.a.	113	30	13	5	6	10	22	199
Unrelated individual living in family hous	n.a.	25	7	4	5	0	0	0	41
Group household member	n.a.	134	209	37	23	7	4	10	424
Lone person	n.a.	58	135	96	108	93	109	135	734
Visitor (from within Australia)	5	24	44	18	19	12	4	7	133
Overseas visitors	10	22	14	10	18	6	3	0	83
Total	388	604	946	589	471	340	251	247	3,836
PERSONS									
Husband or wife in registered marriage	n.a.	23	417	436	342	346	223	112	1,899
Partner in de facto marriage	n.a.	69	394	169	96	32	11	6	777
Lone parent	n.a.	22	44	116	82	36	21	34	355
Child under 15	766	n.a.	766						
Dependent student (15-24)	n.a.	197	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	197
Non-dependent child	n.a.	101	119	40	22	11	0	0	293
Other related individual	n.a.	200	58	25	13	11	16	27	350
Unrelated individual living in family hous	n.a.	36	20	12	9	0	0	0	77
Group household member	n.a.	281	456	74	44	24	16	17	912
Lone person	n.a.	98	292	216	198	169	168	184	1,325
Visitor (from within Australia)	8	42	93	39	32	34	8	10	266
Overseas visitors	16	31	29	16	26	9	7	3	137
Total	790	1,100	1,922	1,143	864	672	470	393	7,354

(a) Excludes 'Persons in other not classifiable households' and 'Persons in migratory or off-shore CDs'.

B15 AGE BY COMPUTER USE BY SEX
 Persons (excluding overseas visitors)

	<i>Uses a computer at home</i>	<i>Does not use a computer at home</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
<i>MALES</i>				
0-9 years	101	183	32	316
10-14 years	67	28	12	107
15-19 years	122	45	15	182
20-24 years	242	77	16	335
25-34 years	593	381	32	1,006
35-44 years	364	214	29	607
45-54 years	217	196	26	439
55-64 years	125	223	15	363
65-74 years	43	179	17	239
75 years and over	12	136	23	171
Total	1,886	1,662	217	3,765
<i>FEMALES</i>				
0-9 years	78	181	33	292
10-14 years	71	34	15	120
15-19 years	159	57	12	228
20-24 years	222	134	13	369
25-34 years	531	397	31	959
35-44 years	310	268	29	607
45-54 years	197	249	27	473
55-64 years	83	249	18	350
65-74 years	26	220	15	261
75 years and over	6	255	59	320
Total	1,683	2,044	252	3,979
<i>PERSONS</i>				
0-9 years	179	364	65	608
10-14 years	138	62	27	227
15-19 years	281	102	27	410
20-24 years	464	211	29	704
25-34 years	1,124	778	63	1,965
35-44 years	674	482	58	1,214
45-54 years	414	445	53	912
55-64 years	208	472	33	713
65-74 years	69	399	32	500
75 years and over	18	391	82	491
Total	3,569	3,706	469	7,744

B16 INTERNET USE BY SEX

Persons

	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Persons</i>
Used the Internet:			
At home	635	663	1,298
At work	479	558	1,037
Elsewhere	172	180	352
At home and at work	651	493	1,144
At home and elsewhere	96	72	168
At work and elsewhere	28	21	49
At home and work and elsewhere	84	36	120
<i>Total</i>	2,145	2,023	4,168
Did not use the Internet	1,402	1,690	3,092
Not stated	218	266	484
Overseas visitors	70	91	161
Total	3,835	4,070	7,905

B17 FAMILY TYPE

Families(a) and Persons in families(b) in occupied private dwellings (excluding overseas visitors)

	<i>Families</i>	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Persons</i>
Couple family:				
with children under 15 and non-dependent children	8	19	17	36
with children under 15 without non-dependent children	283	506	498	1,004
with dependent students (15-24) and non-dependent children	12	24	21	45
with dependent students (15-24) without non-dependent children	36	56	65	121
with children under 15 & dependent students & non-dependent children	3	12	7	19
with children under 15 & dependent students without non-dependent chil	32	73	74	147
with non-dependent children	106	175	159	334
<i>Total</i>	480	865	841	1,706
Couple family without children	895	898	866	1,764
One parent family:				
with children under 15 and non-dependent children	13	19	28	47
with children under 15 without non-dependent children	155	135	244	379
with dependent students (15-24) and non-dependent children	10	18	18	36
with dependent students (15-24) without non-dependent children	48	30	76	106
with children under 15 & dependent students & non-dependent children	3	3	5	8
with children under 15 & dependent students without non-dependent chil	20	27	42	69
with non-dependent children	109	93	141	234
<i>Total</i>	358	325	554	879
Other family	130	129	159	288
Total	1,863	2,217	2,420	4,637

(a) Includes same sex couple families.

(b) Excludes family members who were temporarily absent on Census night.

B18 DWELLING STRUCTURE

Private dwellings and Persons in occupied private dwellings (excluding overseas visitors)

	Dwellings	Persons
Separate house	442	1,012
Semi-detached, row or terrace house, townhouse etc. with:		
One storey	845	1,560
Two or more storeys	818	1,888
Total	1,663	3,448
Flat, unit or apartment:		
In a one or two storey block	214	316
In a three storey block	213	365
In a four or more storey block	1,180	2,124
Attached to a house	12	16
Total	1,619	2,821
Other dwelling:		
Caravan, cabin, houseboat	0	0
Improvised home, tent, sleepers out	7	7
House or flat attached to a shop, office, etc.	64	147
Total	71	154
Not stated	32	67
Unoccupied private dwellings	495	n.a.
Total	4,322	7,502

B19 DWELLING STRUCTURE BY TENURE TYPE AND LANDLORD TYPE
Occupied private dwellings

	Fully owned	Being purchased	Being purchased under a rent/buy scheme	Rented				Other tenure type(b)	Not stated(c)	Total
				State/Territory Housing Authority	Other	Not stated(a)	Total			
Separate house	200	89	0	10	109	0	119	8	24	440
Semi-detached, row or terrace house, townhouse	520	326	5	170	510	8	688	35	89	1,663
Flat, unit or apartment	192	126	6	477	635	15	1,127	36	132	1,619
Other dwelling	8	9	0	0	38	0	38	5	11	71
Not stated	7	7	0	0	14	0	14	0	4	32
Total	927	557	11	657	1,306	23	1,986	84	260	3,825

(a) Includes rented dwellings where the landlord type was not stated.

(b) Includes dwellings being occupied rent-free and dwellings being occupied under a life tenure scheme.

(c) Includes dwellings where the tenure type was not stated.

B20 MONTHLY HOUSING LOAN REPAYMENT
Occupied private dwellings being purchased(a)

	<i>Dwellings</i>
\$1-\$199	3
\$200-\$399	12
\$400-\$599	22
\$600-\$799	30
\$800-\$999	44
\$1,000-\$1,199	51
\$1,200-\$1,399	55
\$1,400-\$1,599	51
\$1,600-\$1,799	36
\$1,800-\$1,999	43
\$2,000 or more	180
Not stated	42
Total	569

(a) Includes dwellings being purchased under a rent/buy scheme.

B21 WEEKLY RENT BY LANDLORD TYPE
 Occupied private dwellings being rented

	<i>Real Estate Agent</i>	<i>State/Territory housing authority</i>	<i>Other</i>	<i>Not Stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
\$1-\$49	0	120	7	3	130
\$50-\$99	17	342	69	5	433
\$100-\$149	28	87	42	3	160
\$150-\$199	72	36	48	0	156
\$200-\$249	126	18	71	4	219
\$250-\$299	135	3	64	0	202
\$300-\$349	151	3	60	0	214
\$350-\$399	92	0	49	3	144
\$400-\$499	87	3	40	0	130
\$500 or more	52	4	45	0	101
Not stated	30	42	20	8	100
Total	790	658	515	26	1,989

B22 SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS (SECOND RELEASE PROCESSING)

Persons (excluding overseas visitors)

	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Persons</i>
Employed(a):			
Full-time(b)	1,672	1,242	2,914
Part-time	367	617	984
Not stated(c)	49	52	101
<i>Total</i>	2,088	1,911	3,999
Unemployed(a)	170	129	299
<i>Total labour force(a)</i>	2,258	2,040	4,298
Not in the labour force(a)	888	1,279	2,167
Unemployment rate(a)	7.5%	6.3%	7.0%
Same address 1 year ago(d)	2,409	2,578	4,987
Different address 1 year ago(d)	1,071	1,123	2,194
Same address 5 years ago(e)	1,328	1,470	2,798
Different address 5 years ago(e)	2,015	2,094	4,109

(a) Applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

(b) Full-time is defined as having worked 35 hours or more in all jobs in the week prior to Census night.

(c) Includes persons who did not state their hours worked.

(d) Excludes persons less than 1 year of age.

(e) Excludes persons less than 5 years of age.

B23 NON-SCHOOL QUALIFICATION: LEVEL OF EDUCATION BY SEX(a)

Persons aged 15 years and over (excluding overseas visitors)

	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Persons</i>
Postgraduate Degree	197	119	316
Graduate Diploma and Graduate Certificate	86	133	219
Bachelor Degree	721	747	1,468
Advanced Diploma and Diploma	261	271	532
Certificate	356	234	590
Not stated(b)	400	489	889
Not applicable(c)	1,321	1,574	2,895
Total	3,342	3,567	6,909

(a) Excludes schooling up to Year 12.

(b) Includes 'Inadequately described'.

(c) Includes persons who do not have a qualification and persons who have a qualification out of scope of the Australian Classification of Education.

B24 NON-SCHOOL QUALIFICATION: FIELD OF STUDY BY SEX(a)

Persons aged 15 years and over (excluding overseas visitors)

	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Persons</i>
Natural and Physical Sciences	82	54	136
Information Technology	108	43	151
Engineering and Related Technologies	319	61	380
Architecture and Building	136	50	186
Agriculture, Environmental & Related Studies	20	19	39
Health	79	188	267
Education	45	154	199
Management and Commerce	461	443	904
Society and Culture	225	302	527
Creative Arts	114	157	271
Food, Hospitality and Personal Services	63	81	144
Mixed Field Programmes	3	3	6
Field of Study inadequately described	37	42	79
Not stated	331	396	727
Not applicable(b)	1,321	1,574	2,895
Total	3,344	3,567	6,911

(a) Excludes schooling up to Year 12.

(b) Includes persons who do not have a qualification and persons who have a qualification out of scope of the Australian Standard Classification of Education.

B25 AGE BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS (FULL-TIME/PART-TIME) BY SEX

Persons aged 15 years and over (excluding overseas visitors)

	Employed, working			Total employed	Unemployed looking for:						Not stated(c) Total		
	Full-time(a)	Part-time	Not stated(b)		Full-time work	Part-time work	Total unemployed	Total labour force	Not in the labour force				
									MALES				
15-19 years	10	28	4	42	0	7	7	49	116	15	180		
20-24 years	113	52	4	169	13	26	39	208	110	17	335		
25-34 years	740	114	15	869	34	7	41	910	68	28	1,006		
35-44 years	388	62	8	458	30	7	37	495	80	32	607		
45-54 years	246	49	8	303	20	0	20	323	87	28	438		
55-64 years	152	37	5	194	14	4	18	212	135	16	363		
65 years and over	23	25	5	53	5	0	5	58	292	60	410		
Total	1,672	367	49	2,088	116	51	167	2,255	888	196	3,339		
FEMALES													
15-19 years	9	44	3	56	4	13	17	73	147	8	228		
20-24 years	126	93	4	223	17	14	31	254	100	15	369		
25-34 years	585	174	11	770	24	9	33	803	123	33	959		
35-44 years	259	138	12	409	12	10	22	431	146	30	607		
45-54 years	192	86	8	286	17	4	21	307	144	22	473		
55-64 years	63	64	6	133	5	0	5	138	188	24	350		
65 years and over	8	18	8	34	0	0	0	34	431	116	581		
Total	1,242	617	52	1,911	79	50	129	2,040	1,279	248	3,567		
PERSONS													
15-19 years	19	72	7	98	4	20	24	122	263	23	408		
20-24 years	239	145	8	392	30	40	70	462	210	32	704		
25-34 years	1,325	288	26	1,639	58	16	74	1,713	191	61	1,965		
35-44 years	647	200	20	867	42	17	59	926	226	62	1,214		
45-54 years	438	135	16	589	37	4	41	630	231	50	911		
55-64 years	215	101	11	327	19	4	23	350	323	40	713		
65 years and over	31	43	13	87	5	0	5	92	723	176	991		
Total	2,914	984	101	3,999	195	101	296	4,295	2,167	444	6,906		

(a) Full-time is defined as having worked 35 hours or more in all jobs during the week prior to Census night.

(b) Includes employed persons who did not state their hours worked.

(c) Includes persons who did not state their labour force status.

B26 INDUSTRY BY AGE BY SEX (1 of 2)
 Employed persons (excluding overseas visitors)

	15-19 years	20-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 years and over	Total
MALES								
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	0	0	5	3	0	4	0	12
Mining	0	0	7	3	3	0	0	13
Manufacturing	0	11	88	60	39	21	6	225
Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0	0	6	0	3	3	0	12
Construction	0	11	40	26	12	12	3	104
Wholesale Trade	3	7	60	27	18	10	0	125
Retail Trade	16	25	67	31	28	14	4	185
Accommodation, Cafes and Restaurant	8	24	60	16	10	8	0	126
Transport and Storage	0	3	27	17	18	13	3	81
Communication Services	0	4	29	11	3	3	0	50
Finance and Insurance	0	10	78	45	10	8	0	151
Property and Business Services	3	40	254	131	78	61	14	581
Government Administration and Defence	0	3	16	5	17	4	0	45
Education	3	10	24	13	22	14	0	86
Health and Community Services	0	5	32	17	15	8	8	85
Cultural and Recreational Services	5	10	44	34	14	6	4	117
Personal and Other Services	0	4	16	9	10	3	0	42
Non-classifiable economic units	0	0	7	3	0	0	0	10
Not stated	4	0	9	7	4	4	5	33
Total	42	167	869	458	304	196	47	2,083
FEMALES								
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	0	0	3	3	4	3	0	13
Mining	0	0	3	4	0	0	0	7
Manufacturing	0	14	45	37	16	8	3	123
Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0	3	7	3	0	0	0	13
Construction	0	5	10	5	3	6	0	29
Wholesale Trade	0	5	39	27	13	4	0	88
Retail Trade	26	40	73	24	30	17	3	213
Accommodation, Cafes and Restaurant	14	36	35	10	12	6	0	113
Transport and Storage	0	0	29	17	7	0	3	56
Communication Services	0	3	18	13	6	3	0	43
Finance and Insurance	0	23	70	24	17	3	0	137
Property and Business Services	5	46	240	119	64	30	6	510
Government Administration and Defence	0	3	19	8	13	5	3	51
Education	0	6	47	33	39	12	3	140
Health and Community Services	0	12	70	46	39	21	3	191
Cultural and Recreational Services	4	11	44	17	9	4	0	89
Personal and Other Services	0	10	13	11	7	5	3	49
Non-classifiable economic units	0	0	3	0	4	3	3	13
Not stated	3	5	3	8	5	3	11	38
Total	52	222	771	409	288	133	41	1,916

B26 INDUSTRY BY AGE BY SEX (2 of 2)

Employed persons (excluding overseas visitors)

	15-19 years	20-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 years and over	Total
	PERSONS							
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	0	0	8	6	4	7	0	25
Mining	0	0	10	7	3	0	0	20
Manufacturing	0	25	133	97	55	29	9	348
Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0	3	13	3	3	3	0	25
Construction	0	16	50	31	15	18	3	133
Wholesale Trade	3	12	99	54	31	14	0	213
Retail Trade	42	65	140	55	58	31	7	398
Accommodation, Cafes and Restaurant:	22	60	95	26	22	14	0	239
Transport and Storage	0	3	56	34	25	13	6	137
Communication Services	0	7	47	24	9	6	0	93
Finance and Insurance	0	33	148	69	27	11	0	288
Property and Business Services	8	86	494	250	142	91	20	1,091
Government Administration and Defence	0	6	35	13	30	9	3	96
Education	3	16	71	46	61	26	3	226
Health and Community Services	0	17	102	63	54	29	11	276
Cultural and Recreational Services	9	21	88	51	23	10	4	206
Personal and Other Services	0	14	29	20	17	8	3	91
Non-classifiable economic units	0	0	10	3	4	3	3	23
Not stated	7	5	12	15	9	7	16	71
Total	94	389	1,640	867	592	329	88	3,999

B27 OCCUPATION BY AGE BY SEX (1 of 2)

Employed persons (excluding overseas visitors)

	15-19 years	20-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 years and over	Total
<i>MALES</i>								
Managers and Administrators	0	9	135	117	57	53	7	378
Professionals	3	44	338	175	122	53	17	752
Associate Professionals	3	18	139	57	33	30	7	287
Tradespersons and Related Workers	3	17	48	29	20	15	0	132
Advanced Clerical and Service Workers	0	3	9	8	0	3	0	23
Intermediate Clerical, Sales and Service Worker	10	34	112	23	19	15	4	217
Intermediate Production and Transport Worker	5	8	23	18	19	10	3	86
Elementary Clerical, Sales and Service Workers	8	21	31	9	15	8	3	95
Labourers and Related Workers	6	11	20	17	13	7	6	80
Inadequately described	0	3	5	3	3	3	0	17
Not stated	5	3	9	3	0	0	6	26
Total	43	171	869	459	301	197	53	2,093
<i>FEMALES</i>								
Managers and Administrators	0	5	100	72	37	10	0	224
Professionals	3	55	328	148	100	28	6	668
Associate Professionals	0	25	107	41	50	22	0	245
Tradespersons and Related Workers	0	5	12	8	3	3	0	31
Advanced Clerical and Service Workers	3	15	50	34	26	11	4	143
Intermediate Clerical, Sales and Service Worker	17	71	127	70	39	26	5	355
Intermediate Production and Transport Worker	0	3	0	3	3	3	0	12
Elementary Clerical, Sales and Service Workers	29	40	36	13	16	17	3	154
Labourers and Related Workers	3	4	6	11	11	11	3	49
Inadequately described	0	0	3	6	0	3	0	12
Not stated	0	0	0	3	3	0	10	16
Total	55	223	769	409	288	134	31	1,909

B27 OCCUPATION BY AGE BY SEX (2 of 2)

Employed persons (excluding overseas visitors)

	15-19 years	20-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 years and over	Total
PERSONS								
Managers and Administrators	0	14	235	189	94	63	7	602
Professionals	6	99	666	323	222	81	23	1,420
Associate Professionals	3	43	246	98	83	52	7	532
Tradespersons and Related Workers	3	22	60	37	23	18	0	163
Advanced Clerical and Service Workers	3	18	59	42	26	14	4	166
Intermediate Clerical, Sales and Service Workers	27	105	239	93	58	41	9	572
Intermediate Production and Transport Workers	5	11	23	21	22	13	3	98
Elementary Clerical, Sales and Service Workers	37	61	67	22	31	25	6	249
Labourers and Related Workers	9	15	26	28	24	18	9	129
Inadequately described	0	3	8	9	3	6	0	29
Not stated	5	3	9	6	3	0	16	42
Total	98	394	1,638	868	589	331	84	4,002

B28 METHOD OF TRAVEL TO WORK BY SEX
 Employed persons (excluding overseas visitors)

	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Persons</i>
One method only:			
Train	20	17	37
Bus	11	12	23
Ferry	3	0	3
Tram(a)	334	383	717
Taxi	10	8	18
Car, as driver	946	680	1,626
Car, as passenger	52	86	138
Truck	17	3	20
Motorbike/motor scooter	11	4	15
Bicycle	64	35	99
Other	9	12	21
Walked only	254	280	534
<i>Total</i>	1,731	1,520	3,251
Two methods:			
Train and Bus	0	3	3
Train and other (excluding bus)	30	12	42
Bus and other (excluding train)	3	3	6
Other two methods	14	5	19
<i>Total</i>	47	23	70
Three methods:			
Train and other two methods	4	6	10
Bus and other two methods (excluding train)	0	0	0
Other three methods	3	3	6
<i>Total</i>	7	9	16
Worked at home	120	125	245
Did not go to work	124	186	310
Not stated	63	51	114
Total	2,092	1,914	4,006

(a) Includes light rail.

B29 NUMBER OF MOTOR VEHICLES AND NUMBER OF MOTORBIKES/MOTOR SCC
Occupied private dwellings

Dwellings

Number of households with:

No motor vehicles and:

No motorbikes/motor scooters	683
1 motorbike/motor scooter	7
2 or more motorbikes/motor scooters	3
Not stated	156
<i>Total</i>	849

1 motor vehicle and:

No motorbikes/motor scooters	463
1 motorbike/motor scooter	31
2 or more motorbikes/motor scooters	4
Not stated	1,104
<i>Total</i>	1,602

2 motor vehicles and:

No motorbikes/motor scooters	231
1 motorbike/motor scooter	23
2 or more motorbikes/motor scooters	4
Not stated	535
<i>Total</i>	793

3 or more motor vehicles and:

No motorbikes/motor scooters	41
1 motorbike/motor scooter	3
2 or more motorbikes/motor scooters	3
Not stated	98
<i>Total</i>	145

Number of motor vehicles not stated and:

No motorbikes/motor scooters	0
1 motorbike/motor scooter	3
2 or more motorbikes/motor scooters	0
Not stated	437
<i>Total</i>	440

Total

3,829

B30 WEEKLY FAMILY INCOME BY FAMILY TYPE

Families in occupied private dwellings

	<i>Couple family with children</i>	<i>Couple family without children</i>	<i>One parent family</i>	<i>Other family</i>	<i>Total</i>
Negative/Nil income	4	0	6	12	22
\$1-\$199	4	6	28	8	46
\$200-\$299	4	3	44	9	60
\$300-\$399	14	96	46	15	171
\$400-\$499	17	27	43	19	106
\$500-\$599	17	21	15	3	56
\$600-\$699	14	26	24	3	67
\$700-\$799	16	21	12	5	54
\$800-\$999	25	25	21	9	80
\$1,000-\$1,199	31	48	34	4	117
\$1,200-\$1,499	46	73	4	5	128
\$1,500-\$1,999	86	137	18	13	254
\$2,000 or more	122	322	8	12	464
Partial income stated(a)	73	65	29	9	176
All incomes not stated(b)	7	23	25	4	59
Total	480	893	357	130	1,860

(a) Includes families where at least one, but not all, member(s) aged 15 years and over did not state an income and/or at least one family member aged 15 years and over was temporarily absent.

(b) Includes families where no members present stated an income.

B31 WEEKLY HOUSEHOLD INCOME BY HOUSEHOLD TYPE

Occupied private dwellings(a)

	<i>Family Households</i>	<i>Non-Family Households</i>	<i>Total</i>
Negative/Nil income	23	35	58
\$1-\$199	40	224	264
\$200-\$299	55	278	333
\$300-\$399	159	86	245
\$400-\$499	98	70	168
\$500-\$599	53	67	120
\$600-\$699	68	61	129
\$700-\$799	59	64	123
\$800-\$999	84	129	213
\$1,000-\$1,199	108	151	259
\$1,200-\$1,499	131	36	167
\$1,500-\$1,999	250	229	479
\$2,000 or more	478	139	617
Partial income stated(b)	179	41	220
All incomes not stated(c)	58	107	165
Total	1,843	1,717	3,560

(a) Excludes 'Other not classifiable households' and 'Visitor only households'.

(b) Includes families where at least one, but not all, member(s) aged 15 years and over did not state an income and/or at least one member aged 15 years and over was temporarily absent.

(c) Includes households where no members present stated an income.

B32 HOUSEHOLD TYPE BY NUMBER OF PERSONS USUALLY RESIDENT(a)
 Occupied private dwellings(b)

	<i>Family households</i>	<i>Non-Family households</i>		<i>Total</i>
		<i>Lone person household</i>	<i>Group household</i>	
Number of persons usually resident:				
One	n.a.	1,325	n.a.	1,325
Two	1,119	n.a.	269	1,388
Three	404	n.a.	99	503
Four	218	n.a.	18	236
Five	80	n.a.	5	85
Six or more	22	n.a.	0	22
Total	1,843	1,325	391	3,559

(a) Includes partners, children, and co-tenants (in group households) who were temporarily absent on Census night. A maximum of 3 temporary absentees can be counted

(b) Excludes 'Non-classifiable households' and 'Visitor Only households'.

B33 SELECTED AVERAGES(a)

Median age(b)	34
Median monthly housing loan repayments	\$1,400-\$1,599
Median weekly rent	\$200-\$249
Median weekly individual income	\$500-\$599
Median weekly family income	\$1,200-\$1,499
Median weekly household income	\$800-\$999
Mean household size	2

(a) Refer to explanatory notes for further detail on Selected Averages.

(b) Excludes 'Overseas visitors'.